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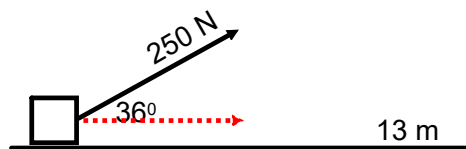
$$d_{\parallel} = 13 \text{ m}$$

$$F_a = 250 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta = 36^\circ$$

$$t = 1.5 \text{ min}$$

$$\hookrightarrow 90.0 \text{ s}$$



$$P = W/t = Fd_{\parallel}/t$$

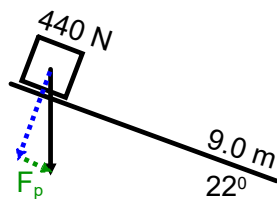
$$P = W/t = [\text{Cos } 36(250\text{N})13\text{m}]/90. \text{ s}$$

$$P = 29\text{W}$$

How much work does gravity do moving a 45 kg box down a 9.0 m ramp that's at a 22° angle?

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$$m = 45 \text{ kg}$$



$$W = Fd_{\parallel}$$

$$W = \sin 22(45 \text{ kg})g(9.0 \text{ m}) = 1500 \text{ J}$$

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$$E_1 = 77\%$$

$$E_2 = 66\%$$

$$m_r = 2200 \text{ kg}$$

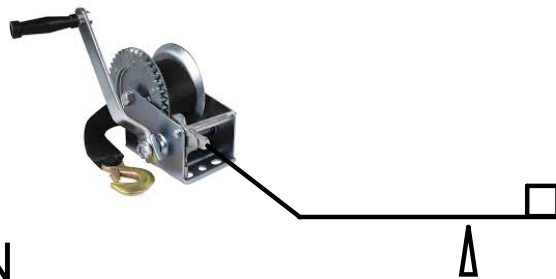
$$F_r \rightarrow 21600 \text{ N}$$

$$v = ?$$

$$P = 6.33 \text{ kW}$$

$$E_t = E_1 \times E_2$$

$$E_t = .77(.66) = 51\%$$



$$P = W/t = Fd/t = Fv$$

$$v = P/F = .51(6330 \text{ W})/21600 \text{ N}$$

$$v = .15 \text{ m/s}$$

A ramp is 7.7 m long and 2.7 m high.

- What force is needed to slide a 33 kg box up the ramp?
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- What force is needed to slide a 33 kg box up the ramp?

$$\text{Eff} = \frac{W_o}{W_i} \times 100$$

$$E = W_o/W_i \times 100$$

$$W_i = W_o/E = (F_r \times d_r)/E$$

$$F_e(d_e) = (F_r \times d_r)/E$$

$$F_e = [(F_r \times d_r)]/[E(d_e)]$$

$$F_e = (320\text{N} \times 2.7 \text{ m})/7.7 \text{ m} = 110 \text{ N}$$

- What force is needed to slide a 33 kg box up the ramp if its efficiency is 77%?

$$\text{Eff} = \frac{W_i}{W_o} \times 100 \quad \text{Eff} = F_r d_r / F_e d_e$$

$$F_e = F_r d_r / \text{Eff}(d_e) = 320\text{N}(2.7\text{m})/.77(7.7\text{m}) = 145\text{N}$$

