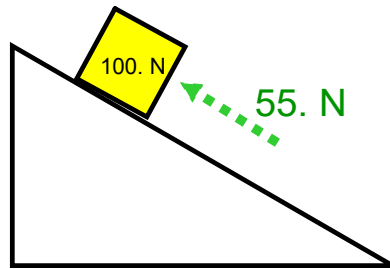


A ramp is 6.0 m long and 2.5 m high. A 55. N force is needed to push a 100. N box up the ramp. What is the AMA, IMA,  $W_o$ ,  $W_i$ , and efficiency of the ramp?



A first class lever has a 12 kg mass at one end and a 40 N force applied to the other end. If the 12 kg mass goes up .50 m, what is  $d_e$ ? The efficiency is 93%

$W_i$

$W_o$

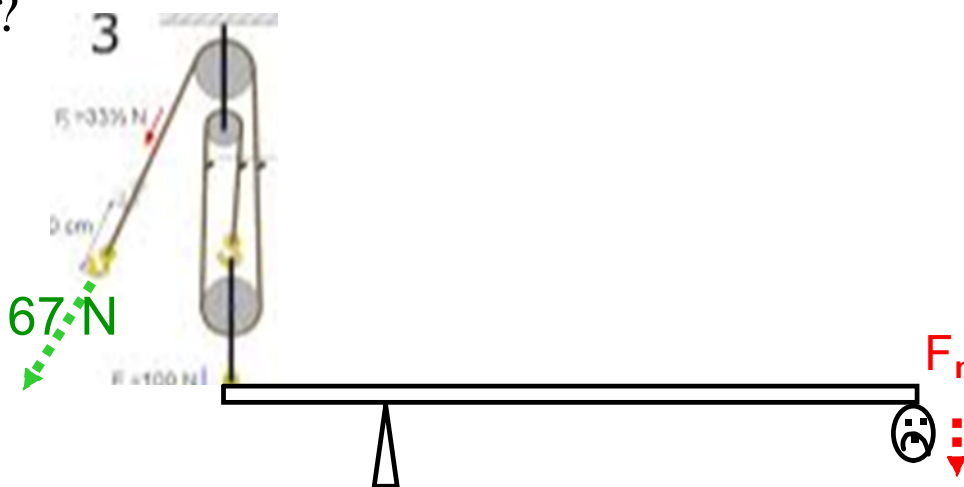
AMA

IMA

A ramp is 1.3 m high and is at a 21 degree angle.  
 What is the effort force needed to move 24 kg mass  
 up the ramp if the efficiency is 88%?

- $W_i$
- $W_o$
- AMA
- IMA

A 90% efficient pulley with an IMA of 3 and an  $d_e$  of 3.0 m activates a 95% efficient first class lever that has a  $d_r$  of 4.0 m. What is the output force of the lever if the input force on the pulley is 67 N?



A 90% efficient pulley with an IMA of 3 and an  $d_e$  of 3.0 m activates a 95% efficient first class lever that has a  $d_r$  of 4.0 m. What is the output force of the lever if the input force on the pulley is 67 N?

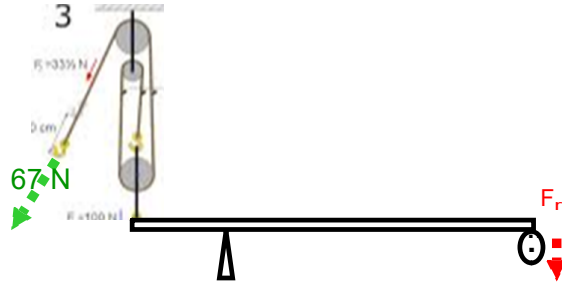
$$\text{Eff}_t = .9 \times .95 = 86\%$$

$$\text{Eff} = W_o/W_i \times 100$$

$$F_r = (\text{Eff } W_i)/d_r$$

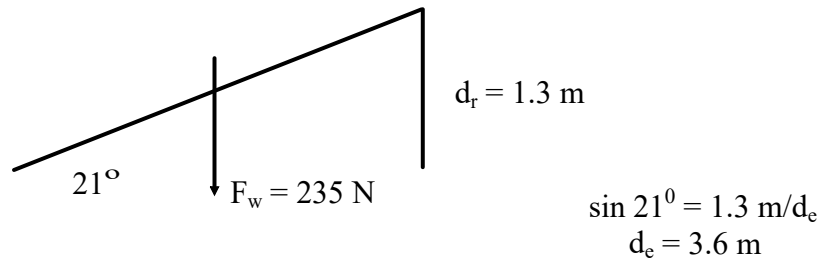
$$F_r = (.86 \times 67\text{N} \times 3\text{m})/4\text{m}$$

$$F_r = 43\text{N}$$



A ramp is 1.3 m high and is at a 21 degree angle. What is the effort force needed to move 24 kg mass up the ramp if  $\mu$  is .33? What is its efficiency?

A ramp is 1.3 m high and is at a 21 degree angle.  
 What is the effort force needed to move 24 kg mass  
 up the ramp if  $\mu$  is .33? What is its efficiency?



$$F_N' = \cos 21(235 \text{ N}) = 219 \text{ N}$$

$$F_p = \sin 21(235 \text{ N}) = 84 \text{ N}$$

$$F_f = .33 (219 \text{ N}) = 72 \text{ N}$$

$$F_e = F_p + F_f = 84 \text{ N} + 72 \text{ N} = 156 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Eff} = F_r d_r / F_e d_e$$

$$\text{Eff} = 235 \text{ N}(1.3 \text{ m}) / 156 \text{ N}(3.6 \text{ m})$$

$$\text{Eff} = 54\%$$